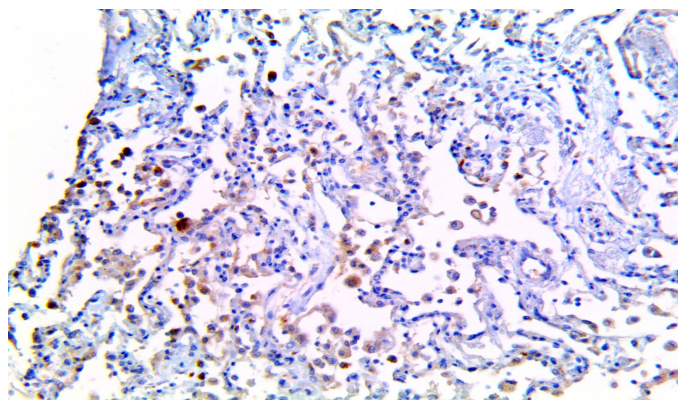


# IL-1a

**Clone:** BSB-138  
Mouse Monoclonal

**IVD**



*Inset: IHC of IL-1a on a FFPE SARS-CoV-2 Infected Lung Tissue*

## Intended Use

For In Vitro Diagnostic Use.

This antibody is intended for use in Immunohistochemical applications on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues (FFPE), frozen tissue sections and cell preparations. Interpretation of results should be performed by a qualified medical professional.

## Immunogen

Recombinant protein corresponding to the IL-1  $\alpha$  of human origin

## Summary and Explanation

IL-1a is a dual-function cytokine, acting as a transcription factor and a cell-signaling molecule. The 31 kDa precursor form is biologically active in the cytosol and as a membrane protein. IL-1a can be cleaved by calpain into the biologically active 17 kDa mature form that regulates the expression of NFkB, and IFN- $\gamma$  and its effectors. Cancer stem cells use IL-1a to maintain an inflammatory tumor microenvironment, however IL-1a is also used in recruiting and proliferating immune cells as a necrosis alarmin in damaged epithelia. IL-1a induces NFkB and STAT3 signaling that supports cancer stem cell growth. IL-1a is a major cytokine in innate inflammation signaling pathways, and is thus involved in many inflammatory diseases and reactions to oxidative stress.

IL-1a is involved in cancer cell cross-talk and metastasis, and the secretion of cell growth, angiogenesis, and inflammation factors as a Damage-Associated Molecular Pattern. Higher expression of IL-1a has been found in gastric cancer and squamous carcinomas of the head and neck that exhibit distant metastasis. IL-1a has also been associated with tumor de-differentiation and metastasis in breast cancer, and with tumor proliferation and angiogenesis in pancreatic cancer.

<b>Antibody Type</b>	Mouse Monoclonal	<b>Clone</b>	BSB-138
<b>Isotype</b>	IgG2b	<b>Reactivity</b>	Paraffin, Frozen
<b>Localization</b>	Membranous, Cytoplasmic	<b>Control</b>	Kidney, Colon, Adrenal gland, Testis, Lung
<b>Species Reactivity</b>		Human	

## Presentation

Anti-IL-1a is a mouse monoclonal antibody derived from cell culture supernatant that is concentrated, dialyzed, filter sterilized and diluted in buffer pH 7.5, containing BSA and sodium azide as a preservative.

<b>Catalog No.</b>	<b>Antibody Type</b>	<b>Dilution</b>	<b>Volume/Qty</b>
BSB-3705-3	Tinto Predilute	Ready-to-Use	3.0 mL
BSB-3705-7	Tinto Predilute	Ready-to-Use	7.0 mL
BSB-3705-15	Tinto Predilute	Ready-to-Use	15.0 mL
BSB-3705-01	Concentrate	1:10 - 1:50	0.1 mL
BSB-3705-05	Concentrate	1:10 - 1:50	0.5 mL
BSB-3705-1	Concentrate	1:10 - 1:50	1.0 mL

## Control Slides Available

<b>Catalog No.</b>	<b>Quantity</b>
BSB-3705-CS	5 slides

**Storage** Store at 2-8°C (Control Slides: Store at 20-25°C)

## Precautions

1. For professional users only. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.
2. This product contains <0.1% sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) as a preservative. Ensure proper handling procedures are used with this reagent.
3. Always wear personal protective equipment such as laboratory coat, goggles and gloves when handling reagents.
4. Dispose of unused solution with copious amount of water.
5. Do not ingest reagent. If reagent is ingested, seek medical advice immediately.
6. Avoid contact with eyes. If contact occurs, flush with large quantities of water.
7. Follow safety precautions of the heating device used for epitope retrieval (TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or similar).
8. For additional safety information refer to Safety Data Sheet for this product.
9. For complete recommendations for handling biological specimens, please refer to the CDC document, "Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories" (see References in this document).

## Stability

**This product is stable up to the expiration date on the product label.**

Do not use after expiration date listed on package label. Temperature fluctuations should be avoided. Store appropriately when not in use, and avoid prolonged exposure to room temperature conditions.

## Specimen Preparation

**Paraffin sections:** The antibody can be used on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue sections. Ensure tissue undergoes appropriate fixation for best results. Pre-treatment of tissues with heat-induced epitope retrieval (HIER) is recommended using Bio SB ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023), ImmunoDNA Retriever with EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033) or ImmunoDNA Digestor (BSB 0108-0112). See reverse side for complete protocol. Tissue should remain hydrated via use of Bio SB Immuno/DNA Washer solutions (BSB 0029 & BSB 0042).

**Frozen sections and cell preparations:** The antibody can be used on acetone-fixed frozen sections and acetone-fixed cell preparations.

#### IHC Protocol

1. Cut and mount 3-5 micron formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues on positively charged slides such as Bio SB Hydrophilic Plus Slides (BSB 7028).
2. Air dry for 2 hours at 58° C.
3. Deparaffinize, dehydrate and rehydrate tissues.
4. Subject tissues to heat induced epitope retrieval (HIER) using a suitable retrieval solution such as ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023) or EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033).
5. Any of three heating methods may be used:

##### a. TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or Equivalent

Place tissues/slides in a staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA, and place on trivet in the pressure cooker. Add 1-2 inches of distilled water to the pressure cooker and turn heat to high. Incubate for 15 minutes. Open and immediately transfer slides to room temperature.

##### b. TintoRetriever PT Module or Water Bath Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA at 95°-99° C. Incubate for 30-60 minutes.

##### c. Conventional Steamer Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA in a steamer, cover and steam for 30-60 minutes.

6. After heat treatment, transfer slides in ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA to room temperature and let stand for 15-20 minutes.
7. For manual IHC, perform antibody incubation at ambient temperature. For automated IHC methods, perform antibody incubation according to instrument manufacturer's instructions.
8. Wash slides with ImmunoDNA washer or DI water.
9. Continue IHC protocol. Wash slides between each step with ImmunoDNA washer solution.

#### Mounting Protocols

For detailed instructions using biodegradable permanent mounting media such as XyGreen PermaMounter (BSB 0169-0174) or organic solvent based resin such as PermaMounter (BSB 0094-0097), refer to PI0174 or PI0097.

#### Product Limitations

Due to inherent variability present in immunohistochemical procedures (including fixation time of tissues, dilution factor of antibody, retrieval method utilized and incubation time), optimal performance should be established through the use of positive and negative controls. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.








#### References

1. Suwara, MI, et al. IL-1  $\alpha$  released from damaged epithelial cells is sufficient and essential to trigger inflammatory responses in human lung fibroblasts. Mucosal Immunol. 2014; 7:684-693. <https://www.nature.com/articles/mi201387>
2. Baker, Kevin J, et al. IL-1 Family Members in Cancer; Two Sides to Every Story. Front Immunol. 2019 Jun 7; 10:1197. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6567883/>
3. Webwe, Axel, et al. Interleukin-1 (IL-1) pathway. 2010 Jan 19; 3(105) cm1. <https://stke.sciencemag.org/content/3/105/cm1.long>
4. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories. Supplement / Vol. 61, January 6, 2012.

#### Abbreviated Immunohistochemical Protocol

Step	ImmunoDetector AP/HRP	PolyDetector AP/HRP	PolyDetector Plus HRP
Peroxidase/AP Blocker	5 min.	5 min.	5 min
Primary Antibody	30-60 min.	30-60 min.	30-60 min.
1st Step Detection	10 min.	30-45 min.	15 min.
2nd Step Detection	10 min.	Not Applicable	15 min.
Substrate- Chromogen	5-10 min.	5-10 min.	5-10 min.
Counterstain / Coverslip	Varies	Varies	Varies

#### Symbol Key / Légende des symboles/Erläuterung der Symbole

	 Storage Temperature Limites de température Zulässiger Temperaturbereich	 Manufacturer Fabricant Hersteller	 Catalog Number Référence du catalogue Bestellnummer
 In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device Dispositif médical de diagnostic in vitro In-Vitro-Diagnostikum	 Read Instructions for Use Consulter les instructions d'utilisation Gebrauchsanweisung beachten	 Expiration Date Utiliser jusqu'à Verwendbar bis	 Lot Number Code du lot Chargenbezeichnung