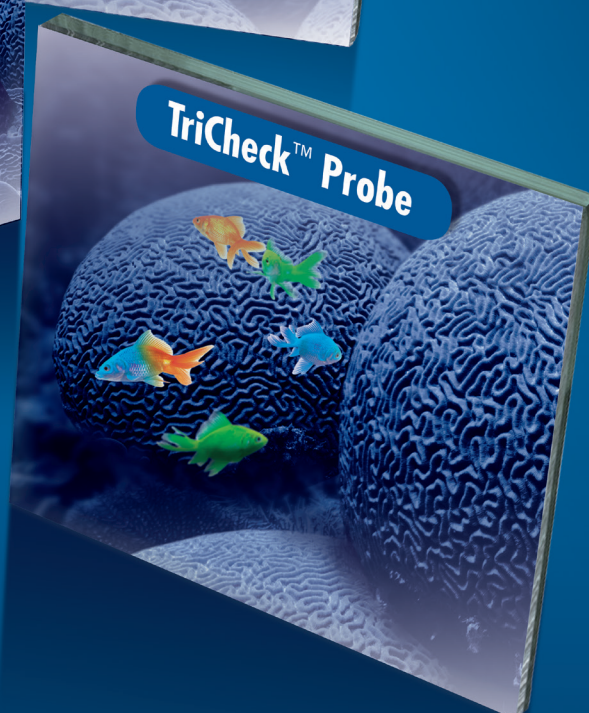
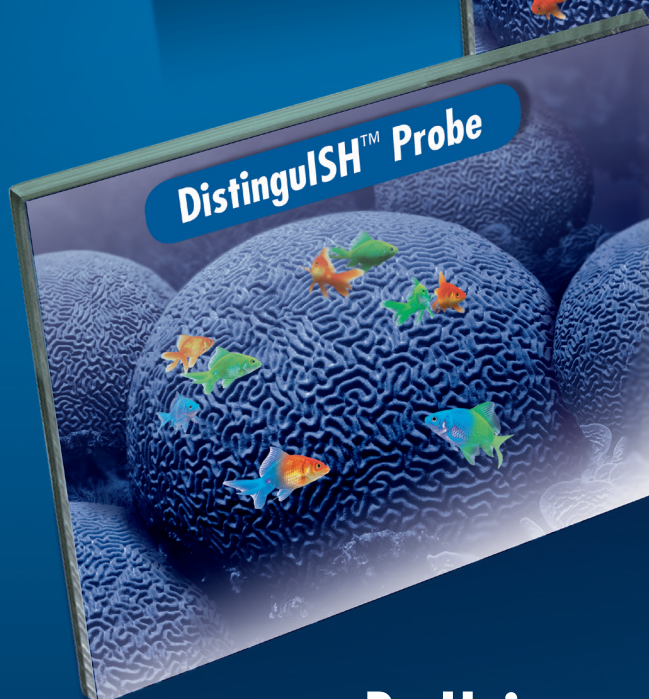
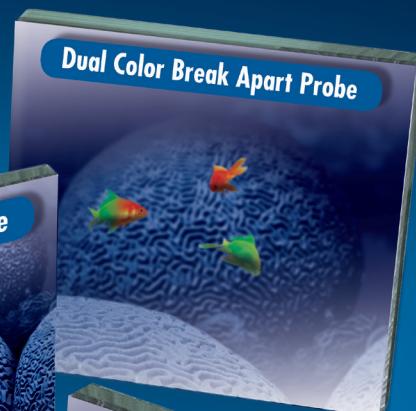
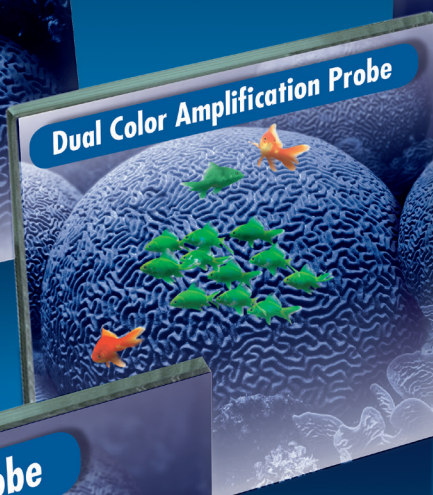
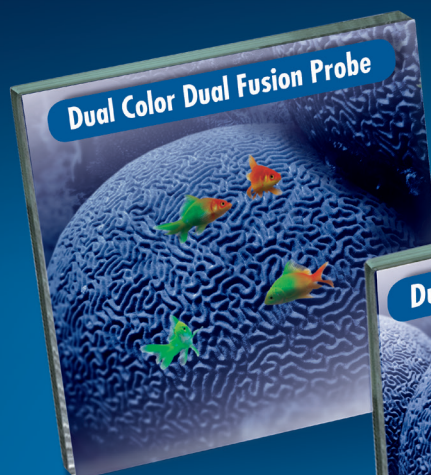


FISH Signal Evaluation Guideline



Be Unique and Flexible in FISH

ZytoLight® and **FlexISH®** products are designed for identification of chromosomal aberrations (e.g. translocations, deletions, amplifications and chromosomal aneuploidies) on various specimens by FISH. **ZytoVision's FISH probes** are direct labeled using the unique **ZytoLight® Direct Label System II** providing improved signal intensity.

ZytoLight® Repeat Substraction Technique results in advanced specificity and less background staining. No further blocking is needed!

FlexISH® products give the customer the flexibility to choose between a 1-day (2 h hybridization) or a 2-day (overnight hybridization) protocol by adapting the hybridization time to the customer's needs.

Overview Probe Designs

ZytoLight®

FlexISH®

Dual Color Amplification/Deletion

x

x

Dual Color Dual Fusion

x

Dual Color Break Apart

x

TriCheck™

x

x

DistinguISH™

x

Dual Color Probe Design

ZytoLight®

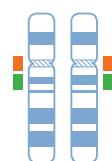
FlexISH®

e.g. **ZytoLight® SPEC ERBB2/CEN 17 Dual Color Probe**

Dual Color Probes consist of a mixture of a green fluorochrome direct labeled SPEC probe hybridizing to the gene of interest and an orange fluorochrome direct labeled CEN or SPEC probe hybridizing to the centromeric region or a chromosome specific locus.

This two-color detection is especially useful for the differentiation of aneusomy from gene amplification and gene deletion.

normal



amplification

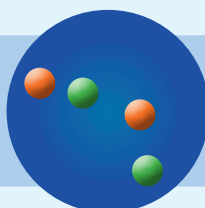
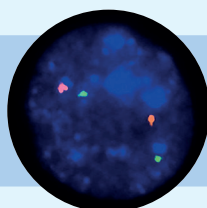


deletion



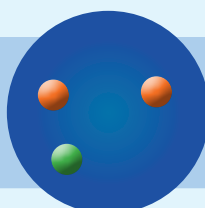
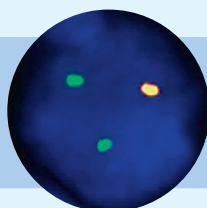
Signal Pattern

Normal



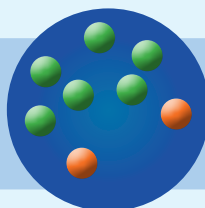
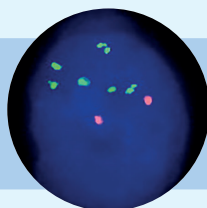
Two single **green** and two single **orange** signals.

Deletion



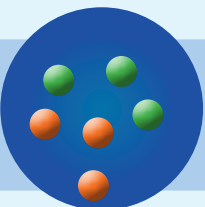
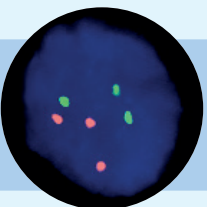
One single **green** signal and two **orange** signals.

Amplification



Multiple **green** signals and two single **orange** signals.

Aneusomy



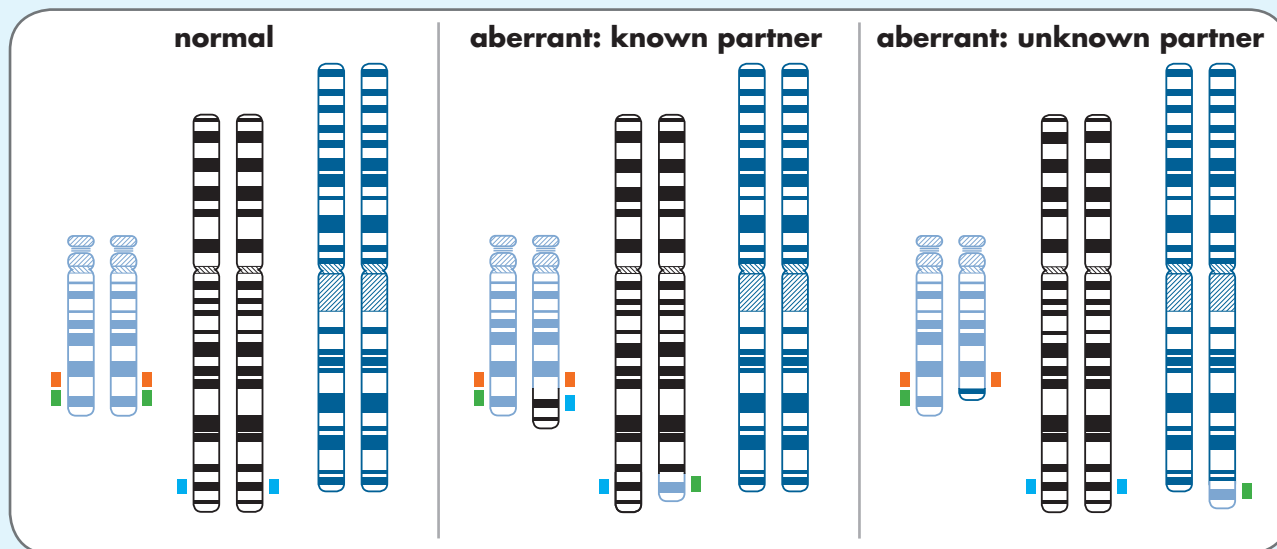
Three single **green** and three single **orange** signals.

TriCheck™ Probe Design for Translocation

ZytoLight®

e.g. ZytoLight® SPEC FOXO1/PAX3 TriCheck™ Probe

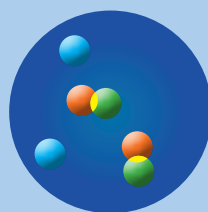
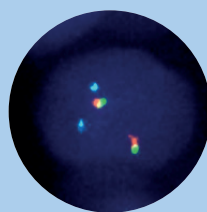
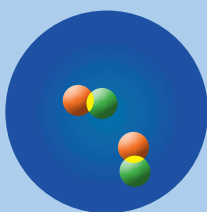
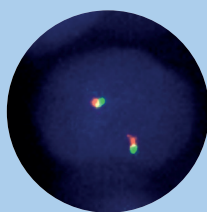
These **TriCheck™ Probes** are designed for the detection and discrimination of translocations with known and unknown partners. The innovative probe design, consisting of three direct labeled probes (green, orange and blue), allows a fast and easy initial screening comparable to Dual Color Break Apart Probes by using a ZyGreen™/ZyOrange™ Dual Bandpass Filter Set. In nuclei showing break apart patterns, the usage of the ZyBlue™ Single Bandpass Filter Set allows a confirmation of the rearrangement and a discrimination between translocations with known and unknown partners.



Green/Orange Dual Bandpass Filter

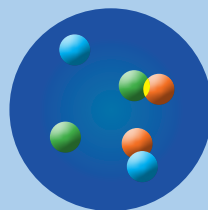
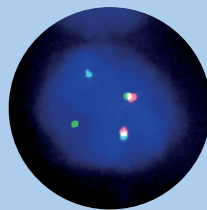
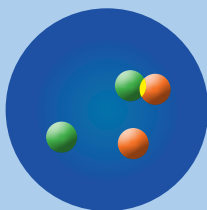
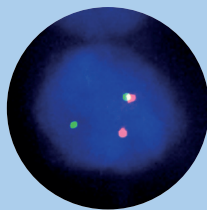
Merged (Green/Orange + Blue Filter)

Normal



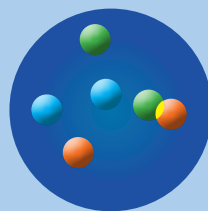
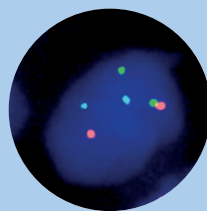
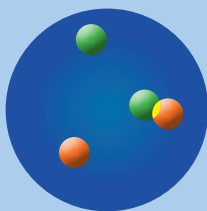
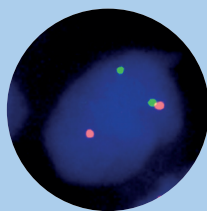
Two green/orange (or yellow) fusion signals, two blue signals.

Translocation, known partner



One separate green and orange signal, with one blue/orange co-localization.

Translocation, unknown partner



One separate green and orange signal, with NO blue/orange co-localization.

Rearrangement criteria: Distance between splitted signals (green and orange) ≥ 2 of the estimated signal diameter.

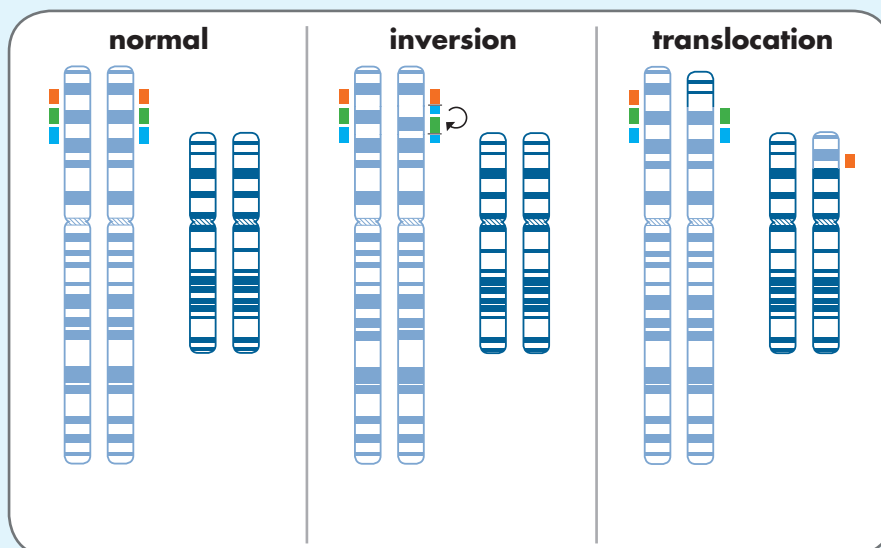
TriCheck™ Probe Design for Inversion

ZytoLight®

FluorISH®

e.g. ZytoLight® SPEC ALK/EML4 TriCheck™ Probe

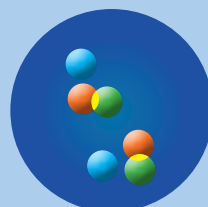
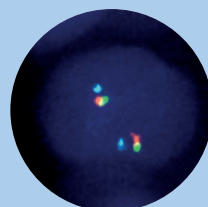
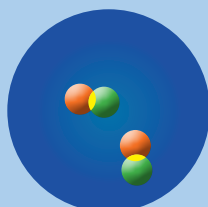
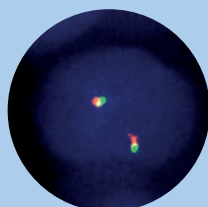
These **TriCheck™ Probes** are designed for the detection and discrimination of translocations and inversions. The innovative probe design, consisting of three direct labeled probes (green, orange and blue), allows a fast and easy initial screening comparable to Dual Color Break Apart Probes by using a ZyGreen™/ZyOrange™ Dual Bandpass Filter Set. In nuclei showing break apart patterns with even subtle signal separation, the usage of the ZyBlue™ Single Bandpass Filter Set allows a confirmation of the rearrangement and a discrimination between translocations and inversions. A patent for this probe design was granted in Germany, China, USA, and other European countries.



Green/Orange Dual Bandpass Filter

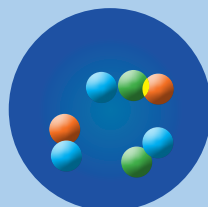
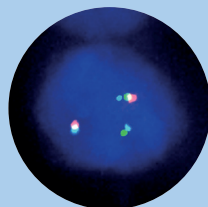
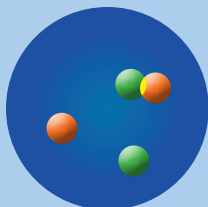
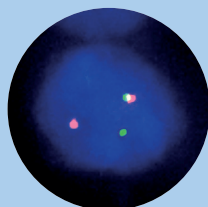
Merged (Green/Orange + Blue Filter)

Normal



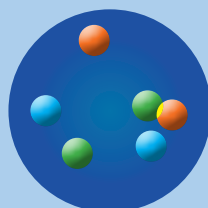
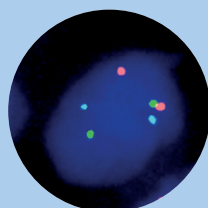
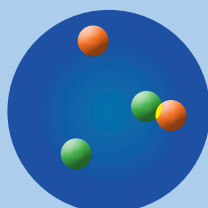
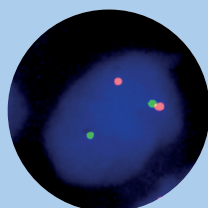
Two green/orange (or yellow) fusion signals, two blue signals.

Inversion



One separate green and orange signal, with one extra blue signal co-localized.

Translocation



One separate green and orange signal, with NO blue co-localization.

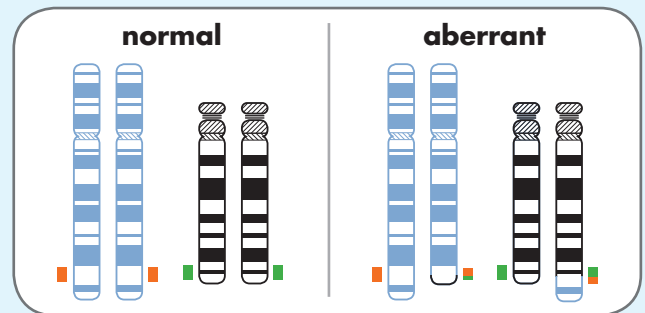
Rearrangement criteria: Distance between splitted signals (green and orange) ≥ 1 of the estimated signal diameter.

Dual Color Dual Fusion Probe Design

ZytoLight®

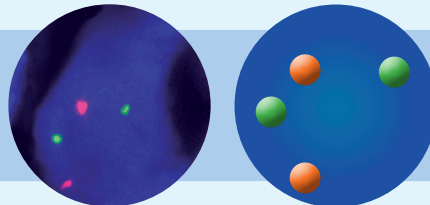
e.g. ZytoLight® SPEC MYC/IGH Dual Color Dual Fusion Probe

Dual Color Dual Fusion Probes are designed for the detection of specific fusions of two known fusion partners. **Dual Color Dual Fusion Probes** consist of two direct labeled probes (green and orange) spanning the breakpoint regions of both translocation partners.



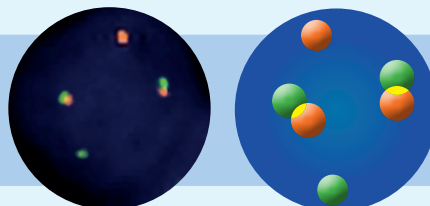
Signal Pattern

Normal



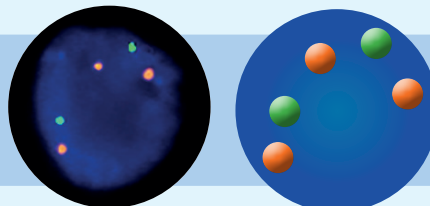
Two single **green** and two single **orange** signals.

Fusion



Two **green/orange** (or **yellow**) fusion signals, one single **green** and one single **orange** signal.

Fusion with an unknown partner or gene duplication or trisomy



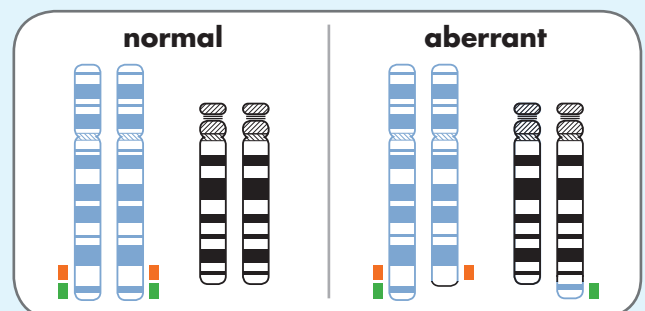
Two single **green** signals and three single **orange** signals.

Dual Color Break Apart Probe Design

ZytoLight®

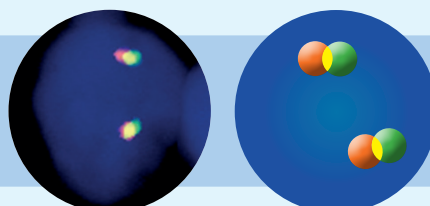
e.g. ZytoLight® SPEC BCL2 Dual Color Break Apart Probe

Dual Color Break Apart Probes are designed for the detection of translocations involving multiple and/or unknown translocation partners where only the rearrangement of the targeted gene is of biological significance and not a specific type of fusion. **Dual Color Break Apart Probes** consist of two direct labeled probes (green and orange) hybridizing distal and proximal to the gene breakpoint region.



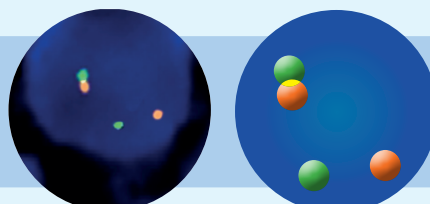
Signal Pattern

Normal



Two **orange/green** (or **yellow**) fusion signals.

Translocation



One **green/orange** (or **yellow**) fusion signal, one single **green** and a separate **orange** signal.

Rearrangement criteria: Distance between splitted signals (green and orange) ≥ 2 of the estimated signal diameter.

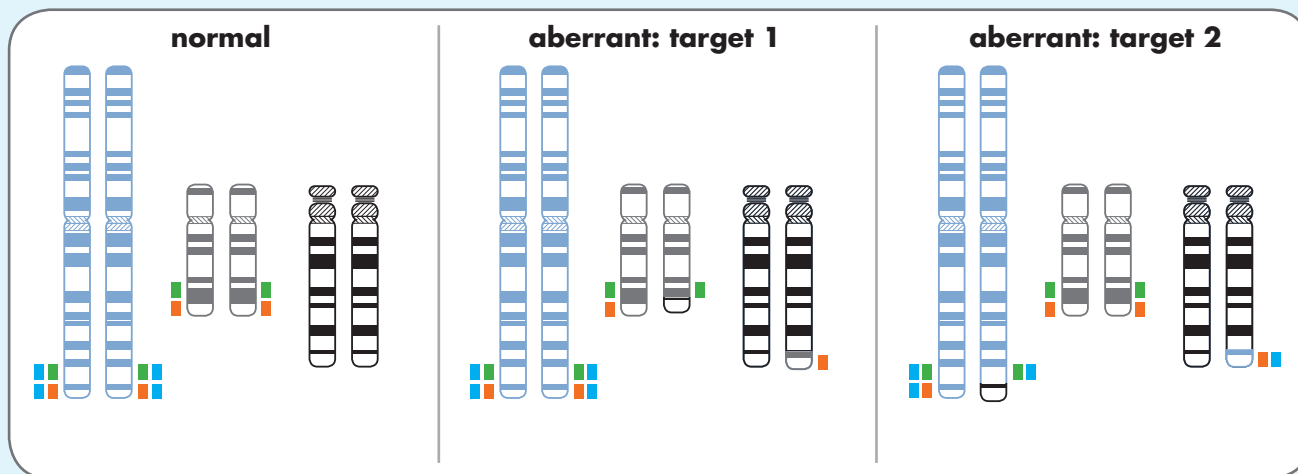
Other signal patterns than those described above may be observed in some abnormal samples. These unexpected signal patterns should be further investigated.

e.g. FlexISH® BCL2/BCL6 DistinguISH™ Probe

DistinguISH™ Probes are designed to simultaneously detect two independent gene rearrangements.

This innovative probe design enables the user to discriminate between rearrangements affecting two different gene loci in a single nucleus. Less patient material and evaluation time are thus needed, compared with running two FISH assays.

Using a ZyGreen™/ZyOrange™ Dual Bandpass Filter Set for initial screening allows the identification of aberrant nuclei. The subsequent use of a ZyBlue™ Single Bandpass Filter Set then indicates which gene locus is affected by the rearrangement.

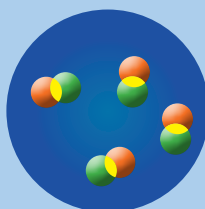
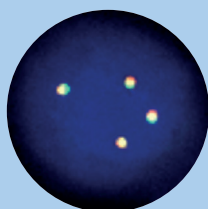


Signal Pattern

Green/Orange Dual Bandpass Filter

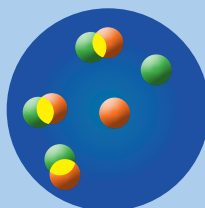
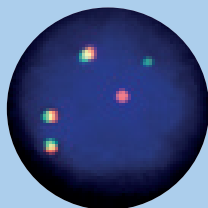
Merged (Green/Orange + Blue Filter)

Normal



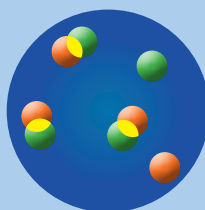
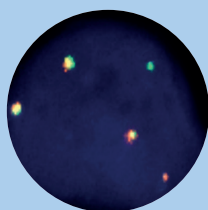
Two target 1 specific green/orange (or yellow) fusion signals and two target 2 specific green/orange/blue fusion signals.

Aberrant target 1



Separate green and orange signal, with NO blue co-localization.

Aberrant target 2



Separate green and orange signal co-localizing with blue signals.

Rearrangement criteria: Distance between splitted signals (green and orange) ≥ 2 of the estimated signal diameter.

Other signal patterns than those described above may be observed in some abnormal samples. These unexpected signal patterns should be further investigated.

For more product information please contact info@zytovision.com or your local dealer.



ZytoVision GmbH · Fischkai 1 · 27572 Bremerhaven · Germany · www.zytovision.com

ZYTOVISION
Molecular diagnostics simplified